

PRESENT TENSE (I eat, I do eat, I am eating)

| | ar | | er/*ir |
|-----|-----------|-----|---------------|
| -o | -amos | -o | -emos/*imos |
| -as | -áis | -es | -éis |
| -a | -an | -e | -en |

DOING VERBS (I am eating, I was eating)

| | | | | |
|---------|-----------------|---|----------|--------|
| Estoy | Estamos | | | -ando |
| Estás | <i>Estáis</i> | + | (stem) + | -iendo |
| Está | Están | | | |
| ----- | | | | |
| Estaba | Estábamos | | | -ando |
| Estabas | <i>Estabais</i> | + | (stem) + | -iendo |
| Estaba | Estaban | | | |

HAVE VERBS (I have eaten)

| | | | | |
|-----|---------------|---|----------|------|
| He | Hemos | | | -ado |
| Has | <i>Habéis</i> | + | (stem) + | -ido |
| Ha | Han | | | |

PRETERITE (SPINE VERBS) (I ate)

| | ar | | er/ir (and "dar") |
|----------------|-----------|----------------|--------------------------|
| (stem) + -é | -amos | (stem) + -í | -imos |
| (stem) + -aste | -asteis | (stem) + -iste | -isteis |
| -o | -aron | -ió | -ieron |

IRREGULAR SPINE VERBS

| Infinitive | Stem | | |
|-------------------|-------------|---------|----------------|
| hacer | hic- | -e | -imos |
| estar | estuv- | ☞ -iste | -isteis |
| poder | pod- | -o | -ieron / *eron |
| poner | pus- | | |
| tener | tuv- | | |
| venir | vin- | | |
| saber | sup- | | |

Ir / Ser

| | | | |
|-----------|----------|--------|-----------------|
| querer | quis- | fui | fuimos |
| *traducir | *traduj- | fuiste | <i>fuisteis</i> |
| *traer | *traj- | fue | fueron |
| *decir | *dij- | | |
| *conducir | *conduj- | | |

IMPERFECT (BACK VERBS)

(I was eating, I used to eat, I ate often)

| ar | | er / ir | |
|-------|---------|---------|--------|
| -aba | -ábamos | -ía | -íamos |
| -abas | -abáis | -ías | -íais |
| -aba | -aban | -ía | -ían |

WOULD VERBS (I would eat)

| | |
|-------|---------|
| -ría | -ríamos |
| -rías | -ríais |
| -ría | -rían |

WILL VERBS (I will eat)

| | |
|------|--------|
| -ré | -remos |
| -rás | -ráis |
| -rá | -rán |

IRREGULAR "WOULD" AND "WILL" VERBS

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|--------|-------|---|--------|-------|---|--------|
| haber | - | habr- | poner | - | pondr- | hacer | - | har- |
| poder | - | podr- | tener | - | tendr- | venir | - | vendr- |
| querer | - | querr- | valer | - | valdr- | decir | - | dir- |
| saber | - | sabr- | salir | - | saldr- | | | |

COMMANDS (eat!)

| ar | | |
|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Tú | Ud. | Uds. |
| habla | Hable | hablen |
| no hables | no hable | no hablen |

| er / ir | | |
|----------|---------|----------|
| Tú | Ud. | Uds. |
| come | coma | coman |
| no comas | no coma | no coman |

IRREGULAR "TÚ" COMMANDS:

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-----|-------|---|-----|-------|---|----|
| ir | - | ve | venir | - | ven | decir | - | di |
| hacer | - | haz | tener | - | ten | ser | - | sé |
| poner | - | pon | salir | - | sal | | | |

SUBJUNCTIVE VERBS (stem changes apply)

| ar | | er/ir | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| -e | -emos | -a | -amos |
| -es | -éis | -as | -áis |
| -e | -en | -a | -an |

IRREGULAR "Ud. / Uds." COMMANDS AND SUBJUNCTIVE

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------|---|----------|----------|---|----------|-------|---|-------|
| ir | - | vaya | venir | - | venga | decir | - | diga |
| hacer | - | haga | tener | - | tenga | ser | - | sea |
| poner | - | ponga | salir | - | salga | ver | - | vea |
| traducir | - | traduzca | conducir | - | conduzca | oír | - | oiga |
| traer | - | traiga | saber | - | sepa | valer | - | valga |

PAST SUBJUNCTIVE (Same Irregulares as spine verbs)

| ar | | er/ir | |
|-------|---------|--------|----------|
| -ara | -áramos | -iera | -iéramos |
| -aras | -arais | -ieras | -ierais |
| -ara | -aran | -iera | -ieran |